

## Overview of fuel efficiency and CO<sub>2</sub> emission standards of passenger cars and light-commercial vehicles around the world

Table 10. Fuel efficiency and GHG standards regulatory agencies and document

Region	Regulatory Agency	Regulation
<b>EU</b>	European Parliament; Council of the European Union	<a href="#">Regulation (EU) No. 2019/631</a> <a href="#">Regulation (EU) No. 2021/0197</a>
<b>China</b>	Ministry of Industry and Information Technology (MIIT)	<a href="#">Fuel consumption evaluation methods and targets for passenger cars</a> <a href="#">Fuel consumption limits for passenger cars</a> <a href="#">Limits of fuel consumption for light-duty commercial vehicles</a> <a href="#">Limits of fuel consumption for light-duty commercial vehicles (proposal)</a>
<b>U.S.</b>	United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)	<a href="#">Revised 2023 and Later Model Year Light-Duty Vehicle Greenhouse Gas Emissions Standards (40 CFR Parts 86 and 600)</a>
	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA)	<a href="#">Corporate Average Fuel Economy Standards for Model Years 2024-2026 Passenger Cars and Light Trucks (49 CFR Parts 523, 531, 533, 536, and 537)</a>
<b>Canada</b>	Environment and Climate Change Canada (ECCC)	<a href="#">Passenger Automobile and Light Truck Greenhouse Gas Emission Regulations</a> <a href="#">Regulations Amending the Passenger Automobile and Light Truck Greenhouse Gas Emission Regulations</a>
<b>India</b>	Ministry of Power (MOP)	<a href="#">Corporate Average Fuel Economy Norms for Passenger Cars (S.O.1072)</a> <a href="#">Corporate Average Fuel Economy Norms for Passenger Cars Amendment (S.O.5020(E))</a>
<b>Brazil</b>	Ministry of Development, Industry, Trade and Services (MDIC)	<a href="#">DECRETO Nº 9.557</a> <a href="#">LEI Nº 13.755</a>
<b>South Korea</b>	Ministry of the Environment (MOE); Ministry of Trade, Industry, and Energy (MOTIE)	<a href="#">Notice on the application and management of vehicle average energy efficiency standards and greenhouse gas emission permitting standards and specifications</a>
<b>UK</b>	Department for Transport (DfT)	<a href="#">UK's ZEV mandate and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions regulation for new cars and vans (proposal)</a>
<b>New Zealand</b>	Ministry of Transport	<a href="#">Land Transport (Clean Vehicles) Amendment Act 2022</a>
<b>Mexico</b>	Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources	<a href="#">NOM-163-SEMARNAT-ENER- Proyecto de Modificación a la NOM-163 (proposal)</a>
<b>Japan</b>	Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism (MLIT); Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI)	<a href="#">乗用車の 2030 年度燃費基準に関する最終とりまとめ (令和元年 6 月)</a> <a href="#">小型貨物車の 2022 年度燃費基準に関する最終とりまとめ (平成 27 年 3 月)</a>
<b>Chile</b>	Ministry of Energy (MOE)	<a href="#">Law 21.305 on Energy Efficiency</a>